VOLUME 53 · CONTENTS

No 1 JANUARY 1990

Page

Editorial announcement

1 History of the journal and change of style

Editorial

2 Tropical spastic paraparesis and human T-cell lymphotropic virus type 1 *P Rudge*

Papers

4 A cluster of HTLV-1 associated tropical spastic paraparesis in Equateur (Zaire): ethnic and familial distribution *K Kayembe, P Goubau, J Desmyter, R Vlietinck, H Carton*

11 CT, MR and SPECT imaging in temporal lobe epilepsy *Roderick Duncan, James Patterson, Donald M Hadley, Peter Macpherson, Martin J Brodie, Ian Bone, Anne P McGeorge, David J Wyper*

16 A prospective study of acute cerebrovascular disease in the community: the Oxfordshire Community Stroke Project 1981–86. 2. Incidence, case fatality rates and overall outcome at one year of cerebral infarction, primary intracerebral and subarachnoid haemorrhage *J Bamford, P Sandercock, M Dennis, J Burn, C Warlow*

23 Frontal lobe dementia and motor neuron disease *D Neary, J S Snowden, D M A Mann, B Northen, P J Goulding, N Macdermott*

33 Measurements of regional cerebral blood flow and cognitive performance in Alzheimer's disease *D Montaldi, D N Brooks, J H McColl, D Wyper, J Patterson, E Barron, J McCulloch*

39 Scoliosis in rats with experimentally-induced hemiparkinsonism: dependence upon striatal dopamine denervation *Mario Herrera-Marschitz, Hiroya Utsumi, Urban Ungerstedt*

44 Pain-related somatosensory evoked potentials in cortical reflex myoclonus *Ryusuke Kakigi, Hiroshi Shibasaki, Ryuji Neshige, Akio Ikeda, Kousuke Mamiya, Yasuo Kuroda*

49 Jitter in the muscle fibre *J V Trontelj, E Stålberg, M Mihelin*

55 EMG responses in leg muscles to postural perturbations in Huntington's disease *J Huttunen, V Hömberg*

63 Is the EEG really normal in lacunar stroke? *L J Kappelle, A C van Huffelen, J van Gijn*

67 Vertical gaze palsy and selective unilateral infarction of the rostral interstitial nucleus of the medial longitudinal fasciculus (riMLF) *J Bogousslavsky, J Miklossy, F Regli, R Janzer*

72 Herpes simplex virus 1 infection upregulates stress protein expression in cultured retinal neurons *P G E Kennedy, M Wakakura, W S Foulds, G B Clements*

Short reports

76 Cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis: clinical and MRI study (a case report) *Marco Fiorelli, Vittorio Di Piero, Stefano Bastianello, Luigi Bozzao, Antonio Federico*

79 A case of progressive aphasia without dementia: "temporal" Pick's disease? *Ph Scheltens, G J Hazenberg, J Lindeboom, J Valk, E Ch Wolters*

81 The blood/cerebrospinal fluid partitioning of pyrazinamide: a study during the course of treatment of tuberculous meningitis *Prida Phu-pradit, K Supmonchai, S Kaojarern, C Mokkhavesa*

83 Persistent periodic hiccups following brain abscess: a case report *P H P Jansen, E M G Joosten, H M Vingerhoets*

85 Congenital Horner's syndrome with unilateral facial flushing *H Saito*

Letters

87 Spasms *C Pallis*

87 Pontine myelinolysis presenting with acute parkinsonism as a sequel of corrected hyponatraemia *R Tinker, M G Anderson, P Anand, A Kermode, A E Harding*

88 Visual hallucinations and the cholinergic system in dementia *E K Perry, J Kerwin, R H Perry, G Blessed, A F Fairbairn*

88 Type 1 Arnold-Chiari malformation in a 77 year old woman *D M G Halpin, P Trend, L Symon, A E Harding*

89 Matters arising

90 Book reviews

92 Notice

No 2 FEBRUARY 1990

Editorial

93 The modern management of Parkinson's disease *Niall Quinn*

Papers

96 Subcutaneous apomorphine in the treatment of Parkinson's disease *J P Frankel, A J Lees, P A Kempster, G M Stern*

102 Nasogastric and intravenous infusions of (+)-4-propyl-9-hydroxynaphthoxazine (PHNO) in Parkinson's disease *R J Coleman, N P Quinn, M Traub, C D Marsden*

106 Syringomyelia and arachnoiditis *L R Caplan, A B Norohna, L L Amico*

114 Simultaneous VEP and PERG investigations in early Parkinson's disease *S Calzetti, A Franchi, G Taratufolo, E Groppi*

118 A cerebral hemisphere influence on cutaneous vasomotor reflexes in humans *A-G Herbaut, J D Cole, E M Sedgwick*

121 Disturbances in ocular sympathetic function and facial blood flow in unilateral migraine headache *Peter D Drummond*

126 Recovery of elbow function in voluntary positioning of the hand following hemiplegia due to stroke *Alan M Wing, Sinclair Lough, Ailie Turton, Carole Fraser, John R Jenner*

135 Somatosensory findings in postherpetic neuralgia *Turo Nurmikko, David Bowsher*

142 Neuropsychological assessment in patients with relapsing-remitting multiple sclerosis and mild functional impairment: correlation with magnetic resonance imaging *G P Anzola, L Bevilacqua, S F Cappa, R Capra, L Faglia, E Farina, G Frisoni, C Mariani, M P Pasolini, L A Vignolo*

146 Some clinical and pathological observations on chronic myelopathy: a variant of multiple sclerosis *B G Weinshenker, J J Gilbert, G C Ebers*

VOLUME 53 · CONTENTS

No 1 JANUARY 1990

Page

Editorial announcement

1 History of the journal and change of style

Editorial

2 Tropical spastic paraparesis and human T-cell lymphotropic virus type 1 *P Rudge*

Papers

4 A cluster of HTLV-1 associated tropical spastic paraparesis in Equateur (Zaire): ethnic and familial distribution *K Kayembe, P Goubau, J Desmyter, R Vlietinck, H Carton*

11 CT, MR and SPECT imaging in temporal lobe epilepsy *Roderick Duncan, James Patterson, Donald M Hadley, Peter Macpherson, Martin J Brodie, Ian Bone, Anne P McGeorge, David J Wyper*

16 A prospective study of acute cerebrovascular disease in the community: the Oxfordshire Community Stroke Project 1981–86. 2. Incidence, case fatality rates and overall outcome at one year of cerebral infarction, primary intracerebral and subarachnoid haemorrhage *J Bamford, P Sandercock, M Dennis, J Burn, C Warlow*

23 Frontal lobe dementia and motor neuron disease *D Neary, J S Snowden, D M A Mann, B Northen, P J Goulding, N Macdermott*

33 Measurements of regional cerebral blood flow and cognitive performance in Alzheimer's disease *D Montaldi, D N Brooks, J H McColl, D Wyper, J Patterson, E Barron, J McCulloch*

39 Scoliosis in rats with experimentally-induced hemiparkinsonism: dependence upon striatal dopamine denervation *Mario Herrera-Marschitz, Hiroya Utsumi, Urban Ungerstedt*

44 Pain-related somatosensory evoked potentials in cortical reflex myoclonus *Ryusuke Kakigi, Hiroshi Shibasaki, Ryuji Neshige, Akio Ikeda, Kousuke Mamiya, Yasuo Kuroda*

49 Jitter in the muscle fibre *J V Trontelj, E Stålberg, M Mihelin*

55 EMG responses in leg muscles to postural perturbations in Huntington's disease *J Huttunen, V Hömberg*

63 Is the EEG really normal in lacunar stroke? *L J Kappelle, A C van Huffelen, J van Gijn*

67 Vertical gaze palsy and selective unilateral infarction of the rostral interstitial nucleus of the medial longitudinal fasciculus (riMLF) *J Bogousslavsky, J Miklossy, F Regli, R Janzer*

72 Herpes simplex virus 1 infection upregulates stress protein expression in cultured retinal neurons *P G E Kennedy, M Wakakura, W S Foulds, G B Clements*

Short reports

76 Cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis: clinical and MRI study (a case report) *Marco Fiorelli, Vittorio Di Piero, Stefano Bastianello, Luigi Bozzao, Antonio Federico*

79 A case of progressive aphasia without dementia: "temporal" Pick's disease? *Ph Scheltens, G J Hazenberg, J Lindeboom, J Valk, E Ch Wolters*

81 The blood/cerebrospinal fluid partitioning of pyrazinamide: a study during the course of treatment of tuberculous meningitis *Prida Phu-pradit, K Supmonchai, S Kaojarern, C Mokkhavesa*

83 Persistent periodic hiccups following brain abscess: a case report *P H P Jansen, E M G Joosten, H M Vingerhoets*

85 Congenital Horner's syndrome with unilateral facial flushing *H Saito*

Letters

87 Spasms *C Pallis*

87 Pontine myelinolysis presenting with acute parkinsonism as a sequel of corrected hyponatraemia *R Tinker, M G Anderson, P Anand, A Kermode, A E Harding*

88 Visual hallucinations and the cholinergic system in dementia *E K Perry, J Kerwin, R H Perry, G Blessed, A F Fairbairn*

88 Type 1 Arnold-Chiari malformation in a 77 year old woman *D M G Halpin, P Trend, L Symon, A E Harding*

89 Matters arising

90 Book reviews

92 Notice

No 2 FEBRUARY 1990

Editorial

93 The modern management of Parkinson's disease *Niall Quinn*

Papers

96 Subcutaneous apomorphine in the treatment of Parkinson's disease *J P Frankel, A J Lees, P A Kempster, G M Stern*

102 Nasogastric and intravenous infusions of (+)-4-propyl-9-hydroxynaphthoxazine (PHNO) in Parkinson's disease *R J Coleman, N P Quinn, M Traub, C D Marsden*

106 Syringomyelia and arachnoiditis *L R Caplan, A B Norohna, L L Amico*

114 Simultaneous VEP and PERG investigations in early Parkinson's disease *S Calzetti, A Franchi, G Taratufolo, E Groppi*

118 A cerebral hemisphere influence on cutaneous vasomotor reflexes in humans *A-G Herbaut, J D Cole, E M Sedgwick*

121 Disturbances in ocular sympathetic function and facial blood flow in unilateral migraine headache *Peter D Drummond*

126 Recovery of elbow function in voluntary positioning of the hand following hemiplegia due to stroke *Alan M Wing, Sinclair Lough, Ailie Turton, Carole Fraser, John R Jenner*

135 Somatosensory findings in postherpetic neuralgia *Turo Nurmikko, David Bowsher*

142 Neuropsychological assessment in patients with relapsing-remitting multiple sclerosis and mild functional impairment: correlation with magnetic resonance imaging *G P Anzola, L Bevilacqua, S F Cappa, R Capra, L Faglia, E Farina, G Frisoni, C Mariani, M P Pasolini, L A Vignolo*

146 Some clinical and pathological observations on chronic myelopathy: a variant of multiple sclerosis *B G Weinshenker, J J Gilbert, G C Ebers*

150 Lateralisation of cortical function during cognitive tasks: regional cerebral blood flow studies of normal individuals and patients with schizophrenia *K F Berman, D R Weinberger*

161 A quantitative study of the neurofibrillary tangles and the choline acetyltransferase activity in the cerebral cortex and the amygdala in Alzheimer's disease *Margaret M Esiri, R C A Pearson, Janet E Steele, D M Bowen, T P S Powell*

Short reports

166 Magnetic resonance imaging of the brain and spinal cord in cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis *K S Bencze, D R Vande Polder, L D Prockop*

168 Oral dyskinesias associated with bilateral thalamo-capsular infarction *O Combarros, A Gutiérrez, J Pascual, J Berciano*

170 HLA antigens in chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy *D J Feeney, J D Pollard, J G McLeod, G J Stewart, T J Doran*

Letters

173 Numb chin syndrome in the elderly *Tetsuo Furukawa*

173 Methylprednisolone therapy in tropical spastic paraparesis *John Duncan, Peter Rudge*

174 Trunkal myoclonus with spontaneous priapism and seminal ejaculation in Wilson's disease *K Rajasekharan Nair, P Gopala Pillai*

174 Increased amplitude of F-response in Lambert-Eaton myasthenic syndrome *M Henriet, J Jacquy*

174 Subarachnoid haemorrhage related to a lumbosacral fusion – a case report *A B Jamjoom, J B L Tan*

175 Spinal arteriovenous malformation unmasked during intravenous urography *H J Willison, P Trend, P K Thomas, L Symon, B E Kendall, D Thrush*

177 Proceedings of the meeting of the Association of British Neurologists, London, 28–30 September 1989

183 Book reviews

184 Notices

No 3 MARCH 1990

Editorial

185 Ticlopidine, a new antithrombotic drug: but is it better than aspirin for longterm use? *Charles Warlow*

The Cairns Memorial Lecture

188 The Cairns Tradition *Peter H Schurr*

Papers

194 Abnormalities of horizontal gaze. Clinical, oculographic and magnetic resonance imaging findings. I Abducens palsy *A M Bronstein, Joan Morris, G du Boulay, M A Gresty, P Rudge*

200 Abnormalities of horizontal gaze. Clinical, oculographic and magnetic resonance imaging findings. II Gaze palsy and internuclear ophthalmoplegia *A M Bronstein, P Rudge, M A Gresty, G du Boulay, Joan Morris*

208 Pathological stretch reflexes on the "good" side of hemiparetic patients *A F Thilmann, S J Fellows, E Garms*

215 Observations on the reflex effects seen in Parkinson's disease on terminating a period of tendon vibration *P B C Matthews, F W J Cody, Helen C Richardson, N MacDermott*

220 A comparison of the effects of controlled-release levodopa (Madopar CR) with conventional levodopa in late Parkinson's disease *D G MacMahon, D Sachdev, H G Boddie, C J K Ellis, B R Kendal, N A Blackburn*

224 Severity of Parkinson's disease is a risk factor for peak-dose dyskinesia *M W I M Horstink, J C M Zijlmans, J W Pasman, H J C Berger, M A van't Hof*

227 Peripheral nerve functions in chronic alcoholic patients on disulfiram: a six month follow up *Sarala K Palliyath, Barry D Schwartz, Linda Gant*

231 Abnormality in the cavernous sinus in three patients with Tolosa-Hunt syndrome: MRI and CT findings *Yoshinobu Goto, Shinichi Hosokawa, Ikuo Goto, Ryousuke Hirakata, Kanehiro Hasuo*

235 Stroke risk and critical carotid artery stenosis *J W Norris, C Z Zhu*

238 Feasibility of percutaneous transluminal angioplasty for carotid artery stenosis *Martin M Brown, Paul Butler, Jeremy Gibbs, Michael Swash, John Waterston*

244 Disappearing brain lesions, psychosis and epilepsy: a report of two cases *Anthony Feinstein, Maria Ron, Simon Wessely*

247 Sensory and cognitive event-related potentials in myalgic encephalomyelitis *Deepak Prasher, Alison Smith, Leslie Findley*

254 Pseudodementia twelve years on *Perminder S Sachdev, J Sydney Smith, Heather Angus-Lepan, Paul Rodriguez*

Short reports

260 Onset and offset of electromyographic (EMG) silence in asterixis *Yoshikazu Ugawa, Kieko Genba, Tomoyuki Shimpo, Toru Mannen*

263 Pure agraphia after deep left hemisphere haematoma *B Croisile, B Laurent, D Michel, M Trillet*

Letters

266 Persistent segmental cerebral artery constrictions in coital cephalgia *R Kapoor, B E Kendall, M J G Harrison*

267 Resolution of a severe sensorimotor neuropathy following resection of an associated asymptomatic gastric lymphoma *T P Enevoldson, J A Ball, J M McGregor*

268 Dysphagia due to a pharyngeal mucocoele mimicking myasthenia *Sylvain S Junger, Robert B Wright*

268 Trazodone is ineffective in essential tremor *Lynn Cleeves, Leslie J Findley*

269 Low prevalence of HTLV-1 antibodies in the serum of patients with tropical spastic paraplegia from the Ivory Coast *J Hugon, J M Vallat, M Dumas, M Verdier, F Denis, F Akani, Y F Boa, C Giordano*

269 Wegener's granulomatosis presenting as peripheral neuropathy: diagnosis confirmed by serum anti-neutrophil antibodies *W Dickey, W J Andrews*

270 Matters Arising

271 Book Reviews

No 4 APRIL 1990

Editorial

273 Progress in the treatment of epilepsy *C D Binnie*

Papers

275 The pattern of depressive symptoms varies with progression of Parkinson's disease *Steven J Huber, Donald L Freidenberg, George W Paulson, Edwin C Shuttleworth, Jeffrey A Christy*

279 Movement amplitude choice reaction time performance in Parkinson's disease may be independent of dopaminergic status *Seth L Pullman, Ray L Watts, Jorge L Juncos, Jerome N Sanes*

284 Antisaccades and remembered saccades in Parkinson's disease *C J Lueck, S Tanyeri, T J Crawford, L Henderson, C Kennard*

289 Oxidative polymorphism of debrisoquine in Parkinson's disease *J Benitez, J M Ladero, F J Jimenez-Jimenez, C Martinez, A M Puerto, M J Valdivielso, A Llerena, J Cobaleda, J J Muñoz*

293 Neuropsychological deficits in symptomatic minor head injury patients after concussion and mild concussion *Bruce E Leininger, Sandy E Gramling, Albert D Farrell, Jeffrey S Kreutzer, Edward A Peck III*

297 Idiopathic cerebellar ataxia of late onset: natural history and MRI morphology *T Klockgether, G Schroth, H-C Diener, J Dichgans*

306 Disturbances in human arm movement trajectory due to mild cerebellar dysfunction *S H Brown, H Hefter, M Mertens, H-J Freund*

314 Excitatory amino acid binding sites in the hippocampal region of Alzheimer's disease and other dementias *J B Penney, W F Maragos, J T Greenamyre, D L Debowey, Z Hollingsworth, A B Young*

321 Enhancement of recurrent inhibition by intravenous administration of L-acetylcarnitine in spastic patients *Riccardo Mazzocchio, Marco Schieppati, Chiara Scarpini, Alessandro Rossi*

327 Cyclosporin A in the treatment of chronic demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy *S J Hodgkinson, J D Pollard, J G McLeod*

331 Relationship between electrical and mechanical properties of motor units *T Vogt, W A Nix, B Pfeifer*

335 Pure agraphia of kanji due to thrombosis of the Labbé vein *Takanori Yokota, Sumio Ishiai, Tetsuo Furukawa, Hiroshi Tsukagoshi*

Short reports

339 Bitemporal hypoperfusion in transient global amnesia: 99m-Tc-HM-PAO SPECT and neuropsychological findings during and after an attack *Georg Stillhard, Theodor Landis, Regula Schiess, Marianne Regard, Gregorio Sialer*

343 Episodic paroxysmal hemicrania: a further case and review of the literature *J N Blau, H Engel*

345 Circadian rhythms in the body temperatures of intensive care patients with brain lesions *W A Dauch, S Bauer*

348 Diaphragmatic weakness in hereditary motor and sensory neuropathy *R Hardie, A E Harding, N Hirsch, C Gelder, A D Macrae, P K Thomas*

351 Short latency evoked potentials: new criteria for brain death? *E Facco, M Casartelli Liviero, M Munari, F Toffoletto, F Baratto, G P Giron*

354 Progression of acute hydrocephalus in subarachnoid haemorrhage: a case report documented by serial CT scanning *Gabriel J E Rinkel, Eelco F M Wijdicks, Lino M P Ramos, Jan van Gijn*

356 Acute triphenyltin intoxication: a case report *R-M Wu, Y-C Chang, H-C Chiu*

Letters

358 An unusual complication of mourning *A W Harrop-Griffiths, N P Hirsch, B Kendall, L Symon*

358 Chronic polyradiculoneuropathy associated with human T-cell lymphotropic virus type I infection *Kenji Arakawa, Hirotoshi Umezaki, Shousaku Noda, Hiroaki Itoh*

359 Carotid gustatory syndrome in a patient with Holmes-Adie syndrome *Hiroshi Shibasaki, Hideaki Tomi*

359 The relationship of memory and cognition in Parkinson's disease to lateralisation of motor symptoms *Manuel Riklan, Constance Reynolds, Stanley Stellar*

360 Pseudotumour cerebri with focal neurological deficit *Sally B Zachariah, Lissette Jimenez, Babu Zachariah, Leon D Prockop*

361 Matters Arising

362 Book Reviews

364 Notice

No 5 MAY 1990

Occasional Review

365 The diagnosis of subarachnoid haemorrhage *M Vermeulen, J van Gijn*

Papers

373 The occult aftermath of boxing *Gareth W Roberts, David Allsop, Clive Bruton*

379 Dissection of the cervical internal carotid artery. The role of Doppler/Duplex studies and conservative management *M S M Eljamel, P R D Humphrey, M D M Shaw*

384 Laboratory testing of muscle function in the management of neuromuscular disease *C M Wiles, Y Karni, J Nicklin*

388 Multivariate analyses of factors associated with unemployment in people with multiple sclerosis *Marit Grønning, Einar Hannisdal, Svein Ivar Mellgren*

391 Electrocutaneous reflexes and multimodality evoked potentials in multiple sclerosis *W G Friedli, P Fuhr*

398 First pain event related potentials to argon laser stimuli: recording and quantification *L Arendt-Neilsen*

405 Second pain event related potentials to argon laser stimuli: recording and quantification *L Arendt-Nielsen*

411 An empirical model for analysing and interpreting ventricular measures *Campbell Clark, Randy Marbeck, David Li*

416 Morphometry of the corpus callosum in monozygotic twins discordant for schizophrenia: a magnetic resonance imaging study *Manuel F Casanova, Richard D Sanders, Terry E Goldberg, Llewellyn B Bigelow, George Christison, E Fuller Torrey, Daniel R Weinberger*

422 Contralateral and ipsilateral disorders of visual attention in patients with unilateral brain damage *Guido Gainotti, Laura Giustolisi, Ugo Nocentini*

427 Stereotaxic thalamotomy—experiences from the levodopa era *K Wester, E Hauglie-Hanssen*

Short reports

431 Multiple brain abscesses from isolated cerebral mucormycosis *Alfonso Escobar, Oscar H Del Brutto*

434 HLA antigens in multiple sclerosis of Northern Spanish population *C López-Larrea, D F Uria, Eliecer Coto*

Letters

436 Marijuana for Parkinsonian tremor *J P Frankel, A Hughes, A J Lees, G M Stern*

436 Unilateral cerebellar damage in focal epilepsy *Roderick Duncan, James Patterson, Donald M Hadley, Ian Bone*

437 Syringomyelia with spontaneous resolution *Kazumasa Sudo, Shizuki Doi, Yasunori Maruo, Kunio Tashiro, Satoshi Terae, Kazuo Miyasaka, Toyohiko Isu*

438 Syringomyelia associated with a spinal schwannoma: a case report *A B Jamjoom, K G Davies*

439 Cervical cord compression and femoral neuropathy in hereditary multiple exostoses *D A Nunez, H K Graham, J A Fixsen*

440 Stuttering pituitary apoplexy resembling meningitis *J B Winer, G Plant*

440 Intracranial haemorrhages occurring in the idiopathic hypereosinophilic syndrome *S Roche, S Cross, B Kaufman*

441 Meningitis and spinal subdural empyema as a complication of sinusitis *R Harries-Jones, M Hernandez-Bronchud, P Anslow, C J Davis*

441 Familial cerebellar ataxia and possible cosegregation with an inversion in chromosome 4 *I D Young, D P Duckett*

442 Matters arising

443 Proceedings of the meeting of the Society of British Neurological Surgeons

450 Book reviews

No 6 JUNE 1990

Editorial

453 Choosing cases and controls in neurological research *C N Martyn*

Occasional review

455 Norman Dott's contribution to aneurysm surgery *Nicholas V Todd, Jane E Howie, J Douglas Miller*

Papers

459 Geographical distribution of cases of Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease in England and Wales 1970–84 *S N Cousens, R Harries-Jones, R Knight, R G Will, P G Smith, W B Matthews*

466 The influence of the extent of surgery on the neurological function and survival in malignant glioma. A retrospective analysis in 243 patients *Ch J Vecht, C J J Avezaat, W L J van Putten, W M H Eijkenboom, S Z Stefanko*

472 Management of focal intracranial infections: is medical treatment better than surgery? *D Leys, J L Christiaens, Ph Derambure, J P Hladky, F Lesoin, M Rousseaux, M Jomin, H Petit*

476 Cerebral radiation necrosis complicating stereotactic radiosurgery for arteriovenous malformation *P Statham, P Macpherson, R Johnston, D M Forster, J Hume Adams, N V Todd*

480 Sexual function in patients with Parkinson's disease and their partners *R G Brown, M Jahanshahi, N Quinn, C D Marsden*

487 Do visual field deficits exacerbate visuo-spatial neglect? *P W Halligan, J C Marshall, D T Wade*

492 Mesolimbocortical dementia: clinico-pathological studies on two cases *M Anthony Verity, B Roitberg, J J Kepes*

496 Saccadic function in spasmodic torticollis *R Stell, A M Bronstein, M Gresty, D Buckwell, C D Marsden*

502 Neuromuscular function and plasma drug levels in pyridostigmine treatment of myasthenia gravis *U Breyer-Pfaff, A Schmezer, U Maier, A Brinkmann, F Schumm*

507 Acute effects of electromagnetic stimulation of the brain on cortical activity, cortical blood flow, blood pressure and heart rate in the cat: an evaluation of safety *J A Eyre, P A Flecknell, B R Kenyon, T H H G Koh, S Miller*

Short reports

514 Neuroleptic malignant syndrome *A V Srinivasan, M Murugappan, S G Krishnamurthy, Zaheer Ahmed Sayeed*

517 Neuroleptic malignant syndrome and hypothyroidism *A P Moore, I A Macfarlane, L D Blumhardt*

519 Vermal infarct with pursuit eye movement disorders *Charles Pierrot-Deseilligny, Pierre Amarenco, Etienne Roullet, René Marteau*

522 Restless legs syndrome and nocturnal myoclonus: initial clinical manifestation of familial amyloid polyneuropathy *F Salvi, P Montagna, R Plasmati, G Rubboli, F Cirignotta, M Veilleux, E Lugaresi, C A Tassinari*

526 Blink reflexes and magnetic resonance imaging in focal, unilateral central trigeminal pathway demyelination *L Kiers, W M Carroll*

Letters

530 Treatment of bruxism with botulinum toxin injections *Michel van Zandijcke, Marcel M B Marchau*

530 Internal carotid artery dissection and ipsilateral hypoglossal nerve palsy *Alain Vighetto, Fabrice Lisovoski, Anne Revol, Marc Trillet, Gilbert Aimard*

531 Development of multifocal haemorrhage in a cerebral infarct during computed tomography *C L Franke, L M P Ramos, J van Gijn*

532 Internuclear ophthalmoplegia in giant-cell arteritis *P Trend, E Graham*

533 Periodic fever: an unusual manifestation of a recurrent Rathke's cleft *Bob J van Hilten, Raymund A C Roos, Henri M de Bakker, Frits C de Beer*

534 Opsoclonus as a presenting symptom in thymic carcinoma *M Schwartz, B Sharf, J Zidan*

534 Standard neurodiagnostic tests in Sydenham's chorea *R F Gledhill, P D Thompson*

535 Matters arising

536 Book reviews

540 Notice

No 7 JULY 1990

Editorial

541 Focal brain radiotherapy *P N Plowman*

Papers

542 Complications of cerebral angiography for patients with mild carotid territory ischaemia being considered for carotid endarterectomy *Graeme J Hankey, Charles P Warlow, Andrew J Molyneux*

549 Non-invasive radiological investigation for oculomotor palsy *Evelyn Teasdale, Patrick Statham, John Straiton, Peter Macpherson*

554 Double blind study of intrathecal beta-interferon in multiple sclerosis: clinical and laboratory results *C Milanese, A Salmaggi, L La Mantia, A Campi, M Eoli, M Savoiardo, G Bianchi, A Nespolo*

558 Peripheral neuropathy profile in various groups of diabetics *Pamela M Le Quesne, Clare J Fowler, Nicholas Parkhouse*

564 Normal pressure hydrocephalus: did publications alter management? *Jan Vanneste, Rob van Acker*

569 L-3, 4-dihydroxyphenylalanine (levodopa) lowers central nervous system S-adenosylmethionine concentrations in humans *R Surtees, K Hyland*

573 High incidence of endogenous depression in migraine: confirmation by tyramine test *Joan Jarman, Margaret Fernandez, P T G Davies, Vivette Glover, T J Steiner, C Thompson, F Clifford Rose, M Sandler*

576 Assessing motor impairment after stroke: a pilot reliability study *Christine Collin, Derick Wade*

580 Parkinson's disease and driving ability *P Madeley, J L Hulley, H Wildgust, R H S Mindham*

583 Motor set in Parkinson's disease *C Robertson, K A Flowers*

593 Covert orienting attention in Parkinson's disease *Tatsuo Yamada, Mutsuo Izyuuinn, Michael Schulzer, Keizo Hirayama*

597 Cognitive impairments and depression in Parkinson's disease: a follow up study *Sergio E Starkstein, Paula L Bolduc, Helen S Mayberg, Thomas J Preziosi, Robert G Robinson*

603 Selective deficits in cognition and memory in high-functioning Parkinsonian patients *Erich Mohr, Jorge Juncos, Christiane Cox, Irene Litvan, Paul Fedio, Thomas N Chase*

607 Comprehension of prosody in Huntington's disease *Lynn J Speedie, Nancy Brake, Susan E Folstein, Dawn Bowers, Kenneth M Heilman*

611 Assessment of anomalous sentences repetition test *G S Rai, K Stewart, L C Scott*

Short reports

613 Renal cell carcinoma presenting as Garcin's syndrome *S I Mubaidin, J B Sunna, M A Beiruti, M M Shennak, M S Ayoub*

615 Miller Fisher syndrome associated with Q fever *Antonio Diaz Ortuño, Concepción Maeztu, Jose A Muñoz, Rosa Reigadas, Tomás Rodriguez, Mariano Valdés*

617 Unusual MRI appearance of diffuse subcortical heterotopia or "double cortex" in two children *J H Livingston, J Aicardi*

Letters

621 Recurrent spontaneous accessory neuropathy *C Chalk, H Isaacs*

621 Pesticide toxicity and motor neuron disease *G B Steventon, R H Waring, A C Williams*

622 (+)-PHNO: a new anti-Parkinsonian agent which does not induce chorea in MPTP-treated squirrel monkeys *N M J Rupniak, S Boyce, M J Steventon, S D Iversen*

623 Delayed onset posthemiplegic dystonia and imitation synkinesia *Cheng-Yang Chiang, Chin-Song Lu*

623 Magnetic resonance imaging in adrenoleukodystrophy presenting as spinocerebellar degeneration *I Miyai, H Fujimura, T Umehage, K Watase, S Ueno, S Yorifuji, M Takahashi, S Tarui*

624 Myasthenia gravis and thymoma in multiple endocrine neoplasia (MEN-1) syndrome *L J H M Vroegindeweij-Claessens, C C Tijssen, G J M Creemers, J H M Lockefeer, J L J M Teepen*

625 Matters arising

626 Book reviews

628 Notices

No 8 AUGUST 1990

Editorial

629 The widening spectrum of infectious neurological disease *P G E Kennedy*

Papers

633 Botulinum toxin treatment of cranial-cervical dystonia, spasmodic dysphonia, other focal dystonias and hemifacial spasm *J Jankovic, K Schwartz, D T Donovan*

640 Botulinum toxin treatment in spasmodic torticollis *J D Blackie, A J Lees*

644 Central nervous system haemangioblastoma: a clinical and genetic study of 52 cases *A M Boughey, N A Fletcher, A E Harding*

649 Vesicular changes in the myopathies of AIDS. Ultrastructural observations and their relationship to zidovudine treatment *P K Panegyres, J M Papadimitriou, P N Hollingsworth, J A Armstrong, B A Kakulas*

656 The relationship of antibody levels to the clinical spectrum of human neurocysticercosis *D Zini, V J R Farrell, A A Wadee*

662 Intrathecal synthesis of anti-mycobacterial antibodies in patients with tuberculous meningitis. An immunoblotting study *C J M Sindic, D Boucquey, M P Van Antwerpen, M C Baelden, C Laterre, C Cocito*

667 Clinical and genetic heterogeneity in early onset cerebellar ataxia with retained tendon reflexes *A Filla, G De Michele, F Cavalcanti, A Perretti, L Santoro, F Barbieri, G D'Arienzo, G Campanella*

671 Low plasma iron status and akathisia *A Barton, J Bowie, K Ebmeier*

675 Hemiparetic multiple sclerosis *J Cowan, I E C Ormerod, P Rudge*

681 Extradural implantation of sacral anterior root stimulators *D Sauerwein, W Ingunza, J Fischer, H Madersbacher, C E Polkey, G S Brindley, P Colombel, P Teddy*

685 Bimanual simultaneous motor performance and impaired ability to shift attention in Parkinson's disease *M W I M Horstink, H J C Berger, K P M van Spaendonck, J H L van den Bercken, A R Cools*

Short reports

691 The treatment of Gilles de la Tourette syndrome by limbic leucotomy *M Robertson, M Doran, M Trimble, A J Lees*

695 Stiffman syndrome: a rare paraneoplastic disorder? *D E Bateman, R O Weller, P Kennedy*

697 LDH isoenzymes in cerebrospinal fluid in various brain tumours *Y Lampl, Y Paniri, Y Eshel, I Sarova-Pinhas*

700 Misperceptions of comprehension difficulties of stroke patients by doctors, nurses and relatives *R McClenahan, M Johnston, Y Densham*

702 Practice effects on the preprogramming of discrete movements in Parkinson's disease *C J Worringham, G E Stelmach*

705 Transcranial magnetic stimulation can influence the selection of motor programmes *K Ammon, S C Gandevia*

Letters

708 Occupational meralgia paraesthetica *E Garcia-Albea, F Palomo, J Tejeiro, F Cabrera*

708 Vertical gaze palsy due to a resolving midbrain lesion *P StJ Trend, B D Youl, M D Sanders, R S Kocen, W I McDonald*

709 Mumps and Guillain-Barré syndrome *S Duncan, R G Will, J Catnach*

709 The role of combined valve prolapses in the prognosis of cerebro-vascular ischaemic attacks associated with mitral valve prolapse *J Matias-Guiu, R Martin, R Insa, J M Molto, J Alvarez, A Codina, J Candell, J M Martinez-Vazquez*

710 MRI of thoracic cord in tropical spastic paraparesis *A G Kermode, P Rudge, A J Thompson, E P G H du Boulay, W I McDonald*

710 Lewy bodies and subacute sclerosing panencephalitis *W R G Gibb, F Scaravilli, J Michaud*

711 Combined neuroleptic malignant syndrome and the central anticholinergic syndrome *D A Bennett*

711 Intraoperative aneurysms rupture during the predissection stage *R A Beatty*

Proceedings

713 Association of British Neurologists, Hammersmith Hospital, London, 27–29 October 1988

Miscellaneous

721 Matters arising

721 Book reviews

724 Notices

No 9 SEPTEMBER 1990

Editorial

725 The brain in schizophrenia *M A Ron, I Harvey*

Papers

727 Prosodic comprehension and expression in schizophrenia *D Murphy, J Cutting*

731 Infarction in the territory of the medial branch of the posterior inferior cerebellar artery *P Amarenco, E Roullet, M Hommel, P Chaine, R Marteau*

736 Microneurography in relation to intraneural topography: somatotopic organisation of median nerve fascicles in humans *R G Hallin*

745 Transcranial electrical motor evoked potentials as a prognostic indicator for motor recovery in stroke patients *M Dominkus, W Grisold, V Jelinek*

749 Parkinsonian tremor loses its alternating aspect during non-REM sleep and is inhibited by REM sleep *J J M Askenasy, M D Yahr*

754 The effects of cyproheptadine on locomotion and on spasticity in patients with spinal cord injuries *M Wainberg, H Barbeau, S Gauthier*

764 Motor unit discharge characteristics and short term synchrony in paraplegic humans *N J Davey, P H Ellaway, C L Friedland, D J Short*

770 Magnetic and electrical stimulation of cervical motor roots: technique, site and mechanisms of excitation *U D Schmid, G Walker, C W Hess, J Schmid*

778 Eosinophilic meningitis: cause of a chronic pain syndrome *P D Clouston, A J Corbett, D S Pryor, R Garrick*

782 Rigid spine syndrome with respiratory failure *H Morita, K Kondo, K Hoshino, K Maruyama, N Yanagisawa*

785 Learning a unimanual skill by partial commissurotomy patients *Y P Chen, R Campbell, J C Marshall, D W Zaidel*

789 Involvement of the central nervous system in chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy: a clinical, electrophysiological and magnetic resonance imaging study *I E C Ormerod, H M Waddy, A G Kermode, N M F Murray, P K Thomas*

Short reports

794 Cranial magnetic resonance imaging in chronic demyelinating polyneuropathy *S H B Hawke, J M Hallinan, J G McLeod*

797 Paramedian thalamic and midbrain infarcts associated with palilalia *Y Yanuda, I Akiguchi, M Ino, H Nabatabe, M Kameyama*

800 Sulpiride in tardive dyskinesia *M Schwartz, L Moguillansky, G Lanyi, B Sharf*

Letters

803 Ferritin in the cerebrospinal fluid of patients with Parkinson's disease *H S Pall, S Brailsford, A C Williams, J Lunec, D R Blake*

803 The effects of repeated administration of a long acting TRH analogue (RX77368), on TSH, T_4, T_3 and prolactin in patients with motor neuron disease *D J A Eckland, H Modarres-Sadeghi, S L Lightman, R J Guiloff*

804 Carotid dissection: a new false localising sign *D C Hess, K D Sethi, F T Nichols*

805 Pure optic ataxia associated with a right parieto-occipital tumour *S Ando, K Moritake*

806 Palatal myoclonus successfully treated with clonazepam *A M O Bakheit, P O Behan*

806 Body building and rhabdomyolysis *C Doriguzzi, L Palmucci, T Mongini*

Proceedings

808 Association of British Neurologists and the Society of British Neurological Surgeons, Bristol, 4–6 April 1990

Miscellaneous

818 Matters arising

820 Book reviews

No 10 OCTOBER 1990

Editorial

821 Risk factors for multiple sclerosis: race or place? *Alastair Compston*

Papers

824 The frequency, causes and timing of death within 30 days of a first stroke: the Oxfordshire Community Stroke Project *J Bamford, M Dennis, P Sandercock, J Burn, C Warlow*

830 The natural history of non-arteritic anterior ischaemic optic neuropathy *G V Sawle, C B James, R W Ross Russell*

834 Syndromes of transient amnesia: towards a classification. A study of 153 cases *J R Hodges, C P Warlow*

844 Effect of nicardipine on somatosensory evoked potentials in patients with acute cerebral infarction *L Yao, D Ding*

847 Insulin protects cognitive function in experimental stroke *A J Strong, J E Fairfield, E Monteiro, M Kirby, A R Hogg, M Snape, L Ross-Field*

854 Platelet monoamine oxidase B activity in Parkinsonian patients *U Bonuccelli, P Piccini, P Del Dotto, G M Pacifici, G U Corsini, A Muratorio*

856 Changes in the basal dendrites of cortical pyramidal cells from alcoholic patients—a quantitative Golgi study *C Harper, D Corbett*

862 Temporal movement control in patients with Parkinson's disease *N Teasdale, J Phillips, G E Stelmach*

869 Specificity of affective and autonomic symptoms of depression in Parkinson's disease *S E Starkstein, T J Preziosi, A W Forrester, R G Robinson*

874 Neurophysiological observations on corticospinal projections to the upper limb in subjects with Rett syndrome *J A Eyre, A M Kerr, S Miller, M C O'Sullivan, V Ramesh*

880 Motor units in incomplete spinal cord injury: electrical activity, contractile properties and the effects of biofeedback *R B Stein, B S Brucker, D R Ayyar*

886 A clinico-pathological and follow up study of 10 cases of essential type II cryoglobulinaemic neuropathy *G Cavaletti, M G Petruccioli, V Crespi, P Pioltelli, P Marmiroli, G Tredici*

890 Visual evoked potential monitoring of optic nerve function during surgery *G F A Harding, J D P Bland, V H Smith*

896 Determination of ventricular fluid outflow resistance in patients with ventriculomegaly *T Lundar, H Nornes*

899 Do nurses or doctors have an increased risk of developing multiple sclerosis? *G Dean, R Gray*

903 Multiple sclerosis in Australia and New Zealand: are the determinants genetic or environmental? *D H Miller, S R Hammond, J G McLeod, G Purdie, D C G Skegg*

906 Multiple sclerosis among United Kingdom-born children of immigrants from the Indian subcontinent, Africa and the West Indies *M Elian, S Nightingale, G Dean*

Short reports

912 Assessment of pupillary light reflex latency and darkness adapted pupil size in control subjects and in diabetic patients with and without cardiovascular autonomic neuropathy *P Lanting, J E Bos, J Aartsen, L Schuman, J Reichert-Thoen, J J Heimans*

915 Neuropsychological profile linked to low dopamine: in Alzheimer's disease, major depression, and Parkinson's disease *N Wolfe, D I Katz, M L Albert, A Almozlino, R Durso, M C Smith, L Volicer*

918 Fulminant monophasic multiple sclerosis, Marburg's type *M D Johnson, P Lavin, W O Whetsell Jr*

922 A case of amnesia after excision of the septum pellucidum *A Berti, C Arienta, C Papagno*

Letters

925 Unilateral proptosis secondary to partially thrombosed giant carotid ophthalmic artery aneurysm *R K Gupta, V S Mehta, N K Misra*

926 Pituitary abscess. A case with recurrent aseptic meningitis *D Guillaume, A Stevenaert, T Grisar, P Doyen, M Reznik*

926 Transient global amnesia following ingestion of chloroquine *P Cras, J-J Martin*

927 Iliac aneurysms *J L A Eekhof, B J J Ansink, G Davies*

927 "Disconnected" integral ventriculo-peritoneal shunt systems *J Walker, R C M Cook, R E Cudmore*

Miscellaneous

928 Book reviews

928 Short Notices

No 11 NOVEMBER 1990

Editorial

929 Non Alzheimer's disease forms of cerebral atrophy *D Neary*

Papers

932 Early-onset dementia and extrapyramidal disease: clinicopathological variant of Gerstmann-Straussler-Scheinker or Alzheimer's disease? *J Hart Jr, B Gordon*

935 Touch and surgical division of the anterior quadrant of the spinal cord *P W Nathan*

940 Diagnostic value of anti-neuronal antibodies for paraneoplastic disorders of the nervous system *J W B Moll, S C Henzen-Logmans, T A W Splinter, M E L van der Burg, Ch J Vecht*

944 Comparative efficacy and safety of intravenous and oral administration of a TRH analogue (RX77368) in motor neuron disease *H Modarres-Sadeghi, R J Guiloff*

948 Diurnal differences in response to oral levodopa *J P Frankel, Z Pirtosek, P A Kempster, M Bovingdon, R Webster, A J Lees, G M Stern*

951 Vitamin B12 and folate concentrations in serum and cerebrospinal fluid of neurological patients with special reference to multiple sclerosis and dementia *T Q Nijst, R A Wevers, H C Schoonderwaldt, O R Hommes, A F J de Haan*

955 Electrophysiology of motor pathways for sphincter control in multiple sclerosis *S E Mathers, D A Ingram, M Swash*

961 Clinical diagnosis of Binswanger's disease *D A Bennett, R S Wilson, D W Gilley, J H Fox*

966 A simple method to improve the accuracy of non-invasive ultrasound in selecting TIA patients for cerebral angiography *P Humphrey, P Sandercock, J Slattery*

972 The accuracy of predictions about progress of patients on a stroke unit *N B Lincoln, J M Jackson, J A Edmans, M F Walker, V M Farrow, A Latham, K Coombes*

976 Spectral analysis of tremor: understanding the results *M Gresty, D Buckwell*

982 Lumbosacral evoked potentials and vesicourethral function in patients with chronic suprasacral spinal cord injury *M G Lucas, D G Thomas*

987 Slowly progressive aphasia: three cases with language, memory, CT and PET data *D Kempler, E J Metter, W H Riege, C A Jackson, D F Benson, W R Hanson*

994 Shy-Drager syndrome. Effect of fludrocortisone and L-threo-3,4-dihydroxyphenylserine on the blood pressure and regional cerebral blood flow *S Matsubara, Y Sawa, H Yokoji, M Takamori*

998 Contracturing granulomatous myositis: a separate entity *N J Simmonds, B I Hoffbrand*

1001 Multiple spinal epidural metastases; an unexpectedly frequent finding *J J van der Sande, R Kröger, W Boogerd*

Short reports

1004 Comparison of motor response to apomorphine and levodopa in Parkinson's disease *P A Kempster, J P Frankel, G M Stern, A J Lees*

1008 Evaluation of vigabatrin as an add-on drug in the management of severe epilepsy *J W A S Sander, P C Trevisol-Bittencourt, Y M Hart, S D Shorvon*

1011 Neuropsychological deficits in myotonic muscular dystrophy *P Malloy, S K Mishra, S H Adler*

Letters

1014 A case of Pourfour Du Petit syndrome following parotidectomy *P Byrne, C Clough*

1014 Hypothermia in a mesodiencephalic haematoma *G Gaymard, H Cambon, D Dormont, A Richard, C Derouesne*

1015 Intranasal apomorphine: a new treatment in Parkinson's disease *R Kapoor, N Turjanski, J Frankel, B Kleedorfer, A Lees, G Stern, M Bovingdon, R Webster*

1015 Somatostatin in cerebrospinal fluid after generalised convulsions or cerebral infarction in humans *H Cramer, K M Heitzelmann*

1016 Autoscopy in hemianopic field *R Bhaskaran, A Kumar, P C K K Nayar*

1017 Reoperation related to graft complication following anterior cervical fusion *A B Jamjoom, J N Rawlinson, J N Kirkpatrick*

Miscellaneous

1017 Matters arising

1018 Book reviews

No 12 DECEMBER 1990

Editorial

1021 Spinal Surgery *Robin Johnston*

Papers

1024 Life events and difficulties preceding stroke *A House, M Dennis, L Mogridge, K Hawton, C Warlow*

1029 Transient ischaemic attacks in young patients: a thromboembolic or migrainous manifestation? A 10 year follow up study of 46 patients *B Holt Larsen, P Soelberg Sorensen, J Marquardsen*

1034 Idiopathic and symptomatic trigeminal pain *G Cruccu, M Leandri, M Feliciani, M Manfredi*

1043 Clinical features and associations of 560 cases of motor neuron disease *T M Li, E Alberman, M Swash*

1046 Progressive degeneration of the right temporal lobe studied with positron emission tomography *P J Tyrrell, E K Warrington, R S J Frackowiak, M N Rossor*

1051 Vigabatrin: rational treatment for chronic epilepsy *H A Ring, A J Heller, I N Farr, E H Reynolds*

1056 Symptomatic polyneuropathy in human immunodeficiency virus antibody seropositive men with and without immune deficiency: a comparative electrophysiological study *T Smith, J Jakobsen, J Gaub, W Trojaborg*

1060 Correlation between essential tremor and migraine headache *N Biary, W Koller, P Langenberg*

1063 Neuronal ceroid-lipofuscinosis: preferential metabolic alterations in thalamus and posterior association cortex demonstrated by PET *A G De Volder, S Cirelli, Th de Barsy, J M Brucher, A Bol, Ch Michel, A M Goffinet*

1068 Cyclosporin-associated akinetic mutism and extrapyramidal syndrome after liver transplantation *G L A Bird, J Meadows, J Goka, R Polson, Roger Williams*

1072 Digital subtraction cisternography: a new approach to fistula localisation in cerebrospinal fluid rhinorrhoea *J V Byrne, C E Ingram, D MacVicar, F M Sullivan, D Uttley*

1076 Cauda equina syndrome associated with multiple lumbar arachnoid cysts in ankylosing spondylitis: improvement following surgical therapy *P J Shaw, D A Allcutt, D Bates, P J Crawford*

1080 Grading white matter lesions on CT and MRI: a simple scale *J C van Swieten, A Hijdra, P J Koudstaal, J van Gijn*

1084 Paraneoplastic limbic encephalitis: clinico-pathological correlations *A M O Bakheit, P G E Kennedy, P O Behan*

1089 Differential impairment of semantic and episodic memory in Alzheimer's and Huntington's diseases: a controlled prospective study *John R Hodges, David P Salmon, Nelson Butters*

1096 Cerebrospinal fluid S-adenosylmethionine in depression and dementia: effects of treatment with parenteral and oral S-adenosylmethionine *T Bottiglieri, P Godfrey, T Flynn, M W P Carney, B K Toone, E H Reynolds*

Short reports

1099 Multiple system degeneration with glutamate dehydrogenase deficiency: pathology and biochemistry *S Chokroverty, W Nicklas, D C Miller, J Goldberg, J Choe, C Banner, J Thomas, R Duvoisin*

1102 Hypothalamic obesity due to hydrocephalus caused by aqueductal stenosis *N Suzuki, M Shinonaga, K Hirata, S Inoue, T Kuwabara*

Letters

1104 "Alice in Wonderland" syndrome and infectious mononucleosis in children *E Lahat, C Eshel, A Arlazoroff*

1104 Infarct in the territory of the medial branch of the pica *C Masson, F Cheron*

1105 Efficacy of sublingual apomorphine in Parkinson's disease *F Durif, D Deffond, M Tournilhac*

1105 CSF somatostatin-like immunoreactivity in dementia of Parkinson's disease *W Poewe, T Benke, E Karamat, L Schelosky, M Wagner*

1106 Multifocal astrocytoma presenting as action myoclonus *P St J Trend, M M Pires, C J Earl*

1107 Cryptococcal granuloma of the brain *C Keohane, R J Galvin, T F Buckley*

1108 A simple method for localisation and removal of small subcortical brain tumours *E Fiumara, C de Grandi, M Ferrara, C Corona, V D'Angelo, M Collice*

1109 Mononeuropathy associated with hyperthyroidism *S Ijichi, N Ijichi, K Niina, M Tara, P Nakamura, S Izumo, M Osame*

1110 MRI of thoracic cord in tropical spastic paraparesis *A G Kermode, R Rudge, A J Thompson, E P G H du Boulay, W I McDonald*

Miscellaneous

1112 Matters arising · Book reviews · Notices

1117 List of Assessors

1119 List of Reviewers

1120 Index to volume 53

Contents 1990